



Introductory Training of Trainers Course on Cybercrime and Electronic Evidence for Judges, Magistrates and Prosecutors of the ASEAN Region

Cambodian Cybercrime Legislations



Case Study

Hacking Facebook Account Case:

A Facebook account was **hacked** by using **keylogger software** to crack the password. The hacker has **copied** the sensitive chat history between the account owner and his love affair to **upload** on YouTube as well as on the timeline of several **fake Facebook accounts**. The victim **could not log in** to his Facebook profile, and his **reputation** was severely ruined.

Case Study

- Hacking Facebook Account
- Reviewed and Copied the Chat History
- Uploaded on YouTube and Facebook
- Creation of Fake Facebook Accounts
- Damages: reputation, unable to use the account

1. Current legislation applicable

- Article 427 of Criminal Code :
 - Fraudulently **accessing** or remaining within an automated data processing system.

Hacking Facebook account.

Intent to do it.

- Aggravating circumstance : the act causes alteration of the functioning of the system.

The victim could not log in his account

- **Article 305 of Criminal Code : Defamation**
 - Allegation in bad faith tending to injure the honor or reputation of a person.

-Upload on You Tube and several fake Facebook accounts the sensitive chat history between the owner of the account and his mistress.

-His reputation was severely ruined.

2. Draft of Anti-cybercrime Law

- Article 21 :

- Access to a computer system
- without right
- Aggravating circumstance : infringing the security measures.

Punishment :

3 years-12 years

6million – 24 million Riels

- Article 28 :

- Publication of defamation

Punishment :

1 year-3 years

2million – 6 million Riels

- **Article 25 : Unauthorized data transfer**
 - Unauthorized data transfer from a computer system or by means of a computer data storage medium.
 - Punishment : 1 year – 12 years & 6 million – 24 million Riels

The hacker has copied the chat history.

- **Article 32 : Misuse of devices**
 - Production, sale, procurement for use, import, distribution or otherwise making available of a device, including a computer program, designed or adapted primarily for the purpose of committing any the offenses established in accordance with the above article 21 through 32 (...).
 - **Punishment** : 1 year - 6 years & 2 millon – 12 millon Riels.

The hacker used key logger software to crack the password.

Thank you for your kind attention.